# EUROPEAN HEAT PUMP SUMMIT

POWERED BY CHILLVENTA

BUILDING TRUST IN THE HEAT PUMP MARKET: THE ROLE OF EU POLICIES

**CONGRESS + EXPO** 

Industrial | Commercial | Residential Heating & Cooling | Components & Equipment

hp-summit.de

NÜRNBERG

MESSI

### **About EHPA**

#### **Our vision:**

In a fully decarbonised Europe, heat pump technologies are the number one heating and cooling solution. They are a central part of a renewable, sustainable and smart energy system.

More: ehpa.org

#### Founded in 2000

230+ members representing the entire value chain

- Heat pump and component manufacturers
- National associations
- Test labs
- Utilities and consultancies
- Research institutes and universities

#### 30 countries

### International cooperation with

Comprehensive Economic Cooperation Agreement (CECA) International Energy Agency - Heat Pump Centre (IEA HPC) International Renewable Energy Agency (IRENA) Heat Pump and Thermal Storage Centre of Japan (HPTCJ)

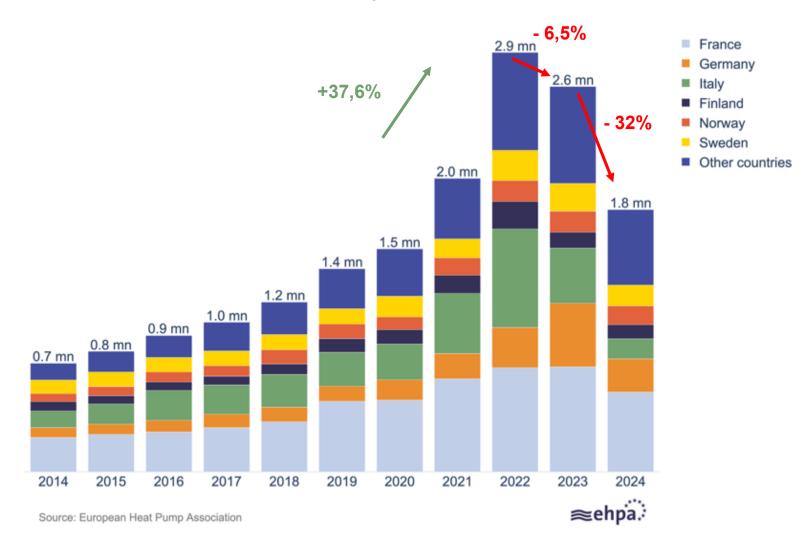




### Sales drop, but growing market share

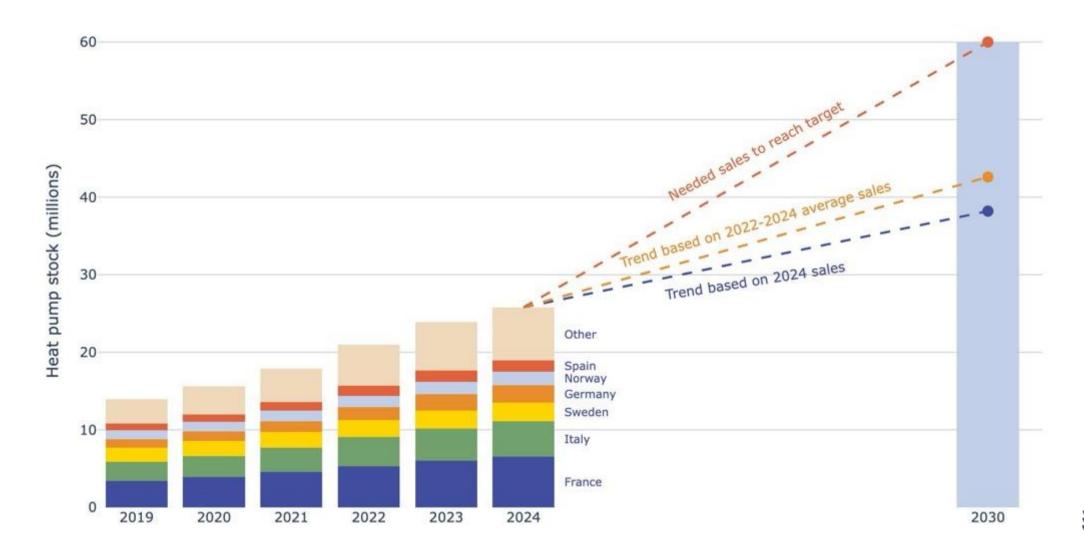
- Sales dropped for two consecutive years (-32% in 2024 vs. 2023)
- Reasons: high electricity-to-gas price ratio, ambivalent policies & changing subsidies
- The heat pump market share is increasing though (avg. 30% over 2022-24 vs. 21% over 2019-2021)

#### Total sales from 2014 to 2024 in 14 European Countries



# Missed opportunity to build momentum for a complete shift?

Current Growth of Heat Pump Stock Will Miss European Targets





### 2024-2029: EU policies and challenges

# Key challenges

- 1. Lowering electricity costs
- 2. Upholding EU industrial competitiveness
- 3. Reducing administrative burden

# **EU** policies

Affordable Energy Action Plan (Electrification Action Plan, H&C strategy, ...)

- Clean Industrial Deal (CISAF, Industrial Accelerator Act, ...)
- Cross-cutting legislative simplification effort



### **HEAT PUMPS: THE HEART OF EUROPE'S ENERGY FUTURE**

#### European Heat Pump Association - EU policy priorities 2024-2029

Heat pumps offer a clean, cost-effective way to decarbonise heating and cooling. Three to five times more efficient than gas boilers, they slash energy imports, energy use, and greenhouse gas emissions. Heat pumps also provide stability against fluctuating energy bills.

To unlock their full potential, EU legislators and decision-makers must take the lead in developing the necessary policy and financial conditions for the acceleration of the clean energy transition.

The European Heat Pump Association (EHPA) has outlined five key priorities to put clean heating and cooling at the heart of Europe's energy system today for a brighter tomorrow. Here's an overview:



#### Set clear policy direction and targets

Ensuring consistent, streamlined and ambitious long-term policies on heat pumps is vital for attracting demand for them and investments in the EU's manufacturing and workforce.



#### Make heat pumps affordable for all

There is an urgent need to shield low-income households from high energy prices and support their access to cleaner and, ultimately, cheaper to run heating and cooling solutions like heat pumps.



#### Strengthen industrial leadership and skills

Europe's heat pump sector is a world leader. It provides more than 161,000 direct jobs already today, with the potential for many more.



#### Unlock the full potential of large heat pumps

Large heat pumps serve a crucial role in industrial electrification and energy integration. Able to reach 200°C, they can efficiently utilise waste heat from industrial processes, wastewater, and other sources for district heating and industrial applications, so boosting circularity.



#### Use heat pumps' flexibility to support the energy system

Heat pumps provide flexibility by heating when electricity costs are low and shutting off during peak times, reducing costs for the EU's energy system and consumers.





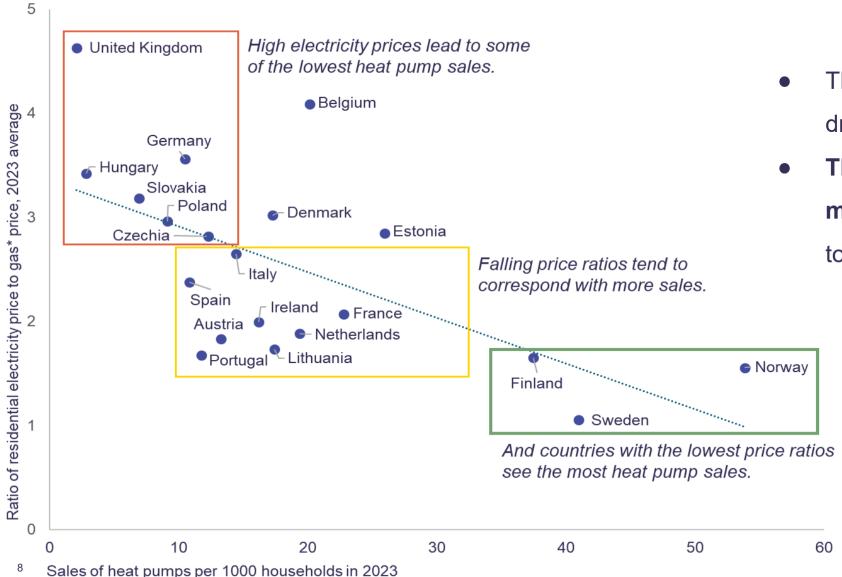


### **Clear policy directions**

- Certain and timely implementation of adopted legislation
- Effective coordination across regulatory instruments, starting from more effective NECPs, avoiding fragmentation of requirements
- Political support and clear policy directions to increase the demand for heat pumps and the electrification of H&C



### Make heat pumps affordable for all



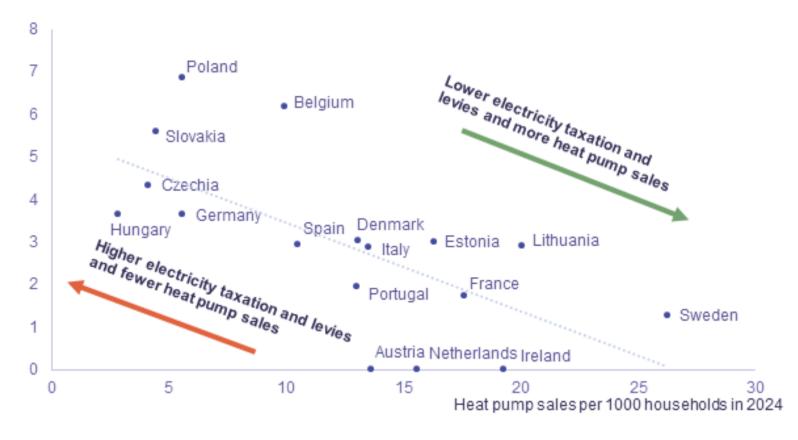
 The electricity-to-gas price ratio drives heat pump demand

 The price of electricity shall be no more than twice the price of gas to exploit heat pump efficiency



### Make heat pumps affordable for all

### Energy taxation and levies compared to heat pump sales



- Taxes and levies are a powerful tool to incentivise electrification over fossil heating
- Strong correlation between lower
  taxation on electricity and higher
  heat pump sales (and vice versa)



### Make heat pumps affordable for all

- Rebalance energy taxation to favour electrification over fossil fuels
- Faster deployment of renewables, e.g. through Power Purchase
  Agreements (PPA) and Contracts for Difference (CfD)
- Increase retail competition and demand-response to price signals (e.g. dynamic tariffs and cost-reflective network tariffs)



### Unlock heat pump flexibility

- Implement the existing EU framework for demand-side flexibility,
  especially at national level
- Recognize the benefits of demand-side flexibility for the energy system and reward flexible consumers
- Streamline flexibility requirements for heat pumps



## Decarbonise EU industry via large heat pumps

- Accelerate industrial electrification via heat pumps, starting from industrial processes below 200°C
- Increase awareness about industrial heat pumps among end-users
- Provide cost-efficient subsidies, e.g. the Innovation Fund Heat
  Auction 2025



# Do you want to join the heat pump community?

Check out how to become an EHPA



www.ehpa.org/about-ehpa/join-us/



@helloheatpumps



**European Heat Pump Association** 



@EuropeanHeatPumpAssociation







